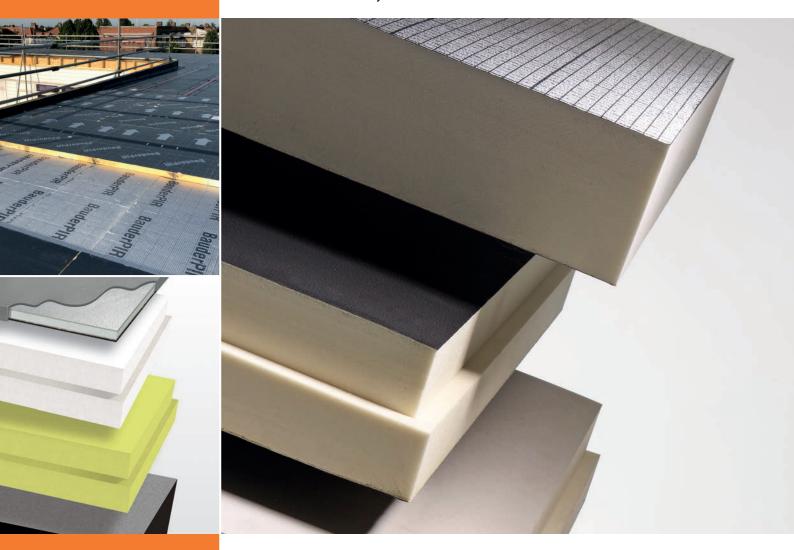
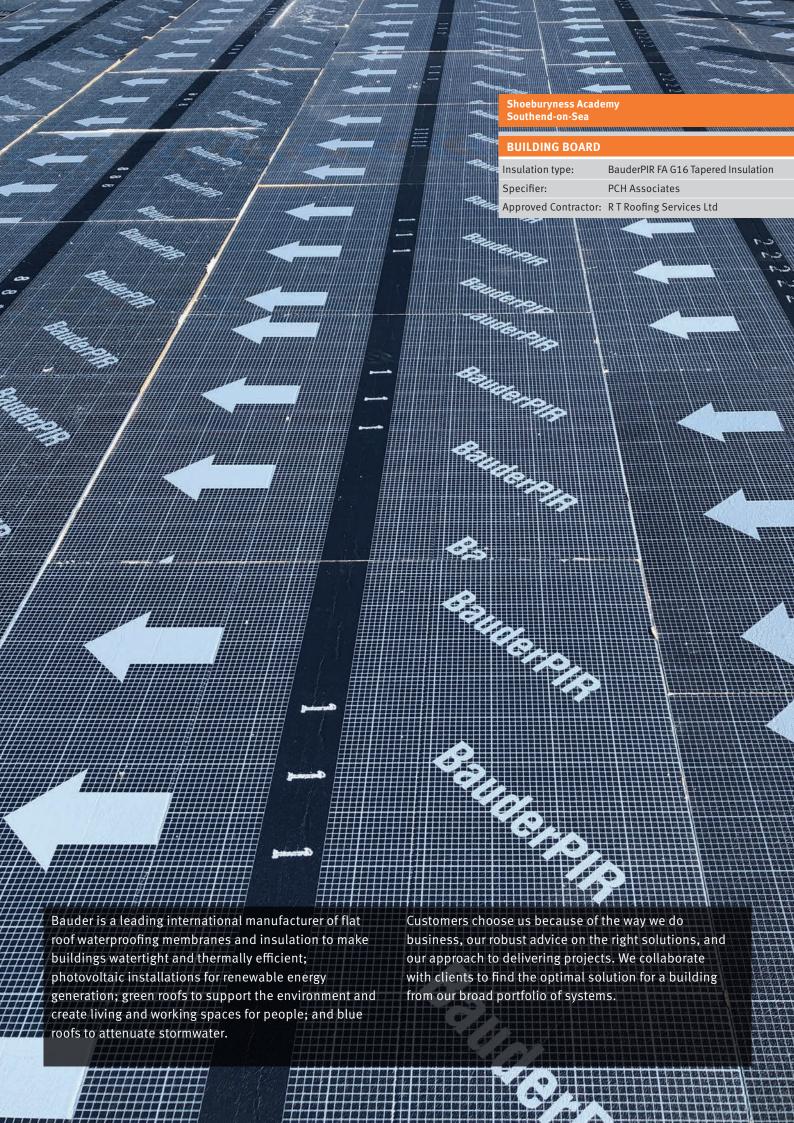


# **Warm and Inverted Insulations**

Flat roof systems







# **Insulating a Flat Roof, Podium or Terrace**

# Creating energy efficient roofs

Effectively insulating a roof improves the energy efficiency of the building, reduces running costs, and has positive effects on the environment.

There are different insulation options for constructing a warm roof where the insulation is within the waterproofing system, or inverted roof when the insulation is positioned above the waterproofing system.

# **Specifying insulation for a project**

Our flatboard and tapered insulation options are manufactured as rigid boards making them easy to handle and install with the different roof constructions, our waterproofing types and systems.

Building usage, weight loading, and project requirements are key considerations towards selection.

## **Meeting building regulations**

The efficiency and performance levels across our range of insulants can affect the thickness needed to satisfy building regulations specific to the location of the construction.

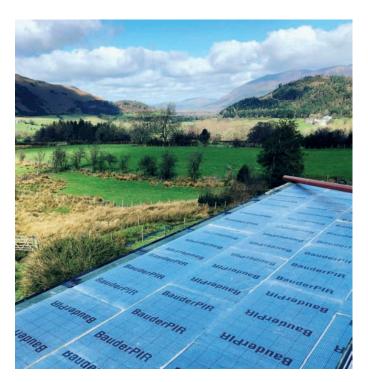
Bauder can advise on the latest requirements and make provision for the correct amount of insulation for your project within a bespoke specification.

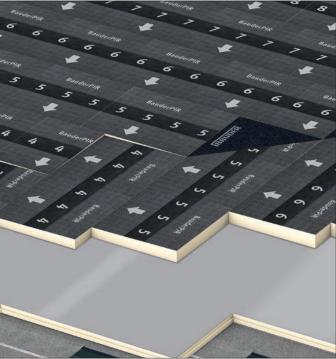
### Tapered insulation to create falls on a roof

Tapered insulation systems are a lightweight, convenient, and cost-effective alternative method of providing falls on the roof and can be used with our reinforced bitumen membrane (RBM), single ply, and cold applied liquid roof systems.

# **Upgrading insulation on current roofs**

Increasing the thermal insulation within a roof reduces energy usage for heating or air conditioning, helping to meet current building regulations and support the environment.





**Bauder Tapered Insulation** 



# **Bauder Insulations**

# Types of insulants within our waterproofing systems for the optimum outcome above heated spaces

The thermal property of insulation is a significant contributor towards reducing the carbon emissions associated with the heating and cooling of buildings. The solution for each project is unique to the building and its requirements.

### **BauderPIR**

Inert, rigid foam thermoset polyisocyanurate (PIR) insulation commonly used for all kinds of load-bearing decks in warm roof construction. Available in flatboard and tapered fabrication.

### **BauderECO FF**

Rigid foam thermoset PIR insulation consisting of 80% renewable inorganic raw materials (REDcert<sup>2</sup>-900-36600100), helping to preserve fossil reserves and reduce greenhouse gas emissions for a more sustainable future, without compromising quality and performance.

The 80 mm board can be used as a packer board for our tapered insulation.

# **BauderVIP**

Vacuum insulation panels for areas with limited installation height requiring the thinnest solution, such as in balconies and terraces or to mitigate changes to parapet heights in refurbishment projects. Suitable for warm roofs and as a rigid encased panel for inverted roof construction.

### **BauderROCK**

Mineral fibre insulation with assessed acoustic testing and fire resistance properties and utilised within warm roofs in flatboard and tapered options, and as an upstand board for inverted roofs.

# **BauderGLAS**

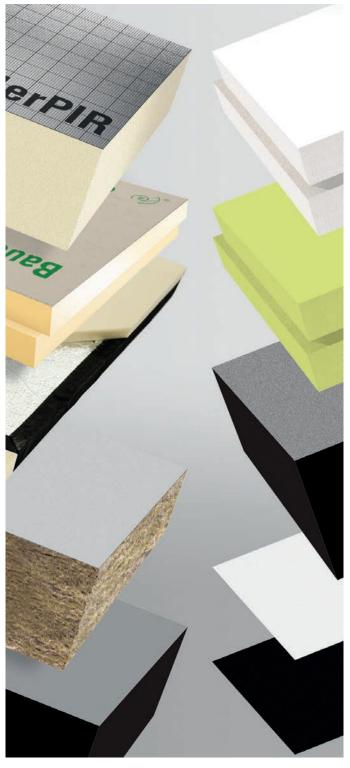
Cellular glass insulation used where high compressive performance is required. The unfaced boards achieve Euroclass A1 rating, as a faced insulation Euroclass E rating is achieved. Used for inverted roof construction and for warm roofs in flatboard and tapered fabrication.

### **BauderJFRI**

Closed cell expanded polystyrene (EPS) insulation for inverted roof construction with low water absorption properties.

### **BauderXPS**

CO<sub>2</sub>-blown extruded polystyrene insulation with a closed cell structure which makes it impervious to moisture for inverted roof construction.





# **Creating Falls on a Roof**

# Designing falls within the waterproofing system instead of incorporating them into the structure

Tapered insulation for warm roof construction creates falls on the roof of a heated building and is suitable for both new build and refurbishment projects.

# Meeting building standards and regulations

Building regulations require adequate provision for rainwater to be carried from the roof of the building. According to BS 6229 and BS 8217, flat roofs should be designed with minimum falls of 1:40 to ensure a finished fall of 1:80 can be achieved. This applies to general roof areas and internal gutters.

# **Tapered scheme design**

Your local area technical manager will assist with the tapered insulation proposal for the project. Our technical department will convert the proposal into a bespoke tapered insulation scheme in accordance with the latest versions of BS 6229 for falls on flat roof surfaces and BS 5250 for control of condensation in a building.

This team can also provide bespoke U-value calculations in accordance with BS 6946 Annex E (calculation method) to confirm the thickness required and/or U-value achieved and provide a layout to aid with installation on site.

# **Compatible waterproofing systems**

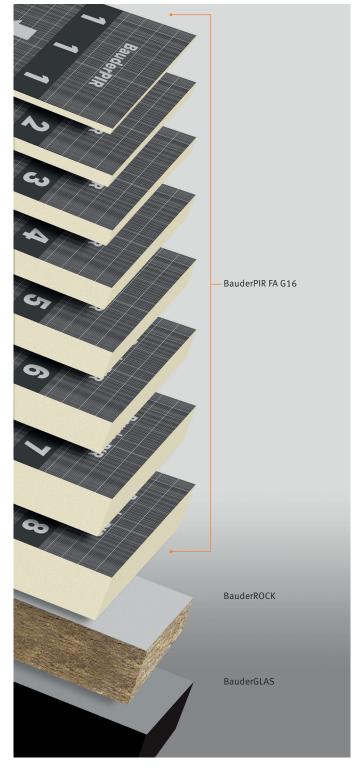
This insulation scheme can be specified within RBM, single ply, and cold applied liquid roof systems.

### **Plus points**

- Complex fall configurations can be created and layout schemes designed for minimal waste.
- Can be retrofitted on an existing building.
- Tested with Bauder waterproofing systems.
- Multi-layered schemes created to deliver falls over large roof areas.
- Maintains thermal performance throughout life cycle of the roof system.

Tapered schemes available in these insulations:

- BauderPIR FA G16 see p.7
- BauderPIR T G see p.7
- BauderROCK see p.9
- BauderGLAS see p.10





# BauderECO FF rigid foam thermoset polyisocyanurate (PIR) insulation

Insulation consisting of 80% biomass and renewable inorganic materials according to mass balance approach.

### **BauderECO FF**

Low embodied carbon compared to standard PIR production that uses 80% biomass and renewable inorganic materials based on the biomass balance approach.

- Manufactured using renewable raw materials derived from biomass waste and residues from, for example, agricultural production, crop or food processing.
- REDcert<sup>2</sup>-900-36600100 sustainability certification: Third-party auditing for a voluntary certification scheme for the use of sustainable materials in the chemical industry. This is for the chemicals used to make our PIR insulation and the finished product itself.
- At Bauder, sustainability is at the core of our product development and operations. Environmental Product Declarations (EPDs) provide transparent, verified information about the environmental performance of our products throughout their life-cycle. (ECO FF declaration number: EPD-BAU-20220210-CBC5-EN)
- Retains all the benefits of PIR.
- Fire performance matches our conventional PIR.
- Wind load testing and fire testing has been carried out for our Bauder Total Roof System (BTRS) and Thermofol mechanically-fixed system. Further system testing is ongoing.
- The 80 mm board can be used as a packer board for our tapered insulation.







# BauderPIR closed-cell rigid polyisocyanurate (PIR) foam insulation

Efficient and inert with verified compressive strength, PIR insulation is thinner compared to other flat roof insulants due to its thermal conductivity and density, making it suitable for new build and refurbishment projects.

### **BauderPIR FA-TE**

Flatboard insulation faced on both sides with aluminium foil to increase thermal efficiency and available in various thicknesses to achieve thermal requirements.

### Used in:

- RBM, single ply, and cold applied waterproofing systems.
- Base layer to a multi-layer tapered scheme.
- Insulated upstands.



Flatboard insulation faced on both sides with aluminium foil to increase thermal efficiency, available in various thicknesses. The large boards enable fast-track installation and are rebated to ensure thermal continuity. Solely for our single ply waterproofing systems.

# Used in:

- Single ply waterproofing systems
- Insulated upstands

# **TAPERED SCHEMES**

### **BauderPIR FA G16**

Tapered rigid board faced with aluminium foil. The top facing of the square boards feature a number and arrow to indicate board size and direction of fall.

## Used in:

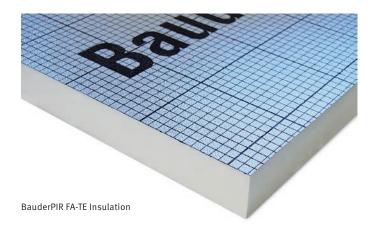
- Gradient of 1:60
- Multi-layer schemes utilising BauderPIR FA-TE
- RBM, single ply, and cold applied waterproofing systems

### BauderPIR T G

Tapered rigid un-faced board with numbers and an arrow printed on the top of the board to indicate which way up the board should be installed.

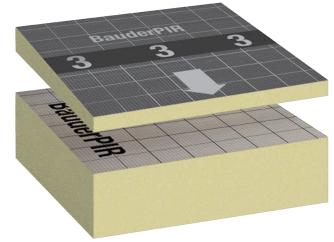
# Used in:

- Gradients for 1:80, 1:67, 1:60, 1:50, 1:40 and 1:33
- RBM and single ply waterproofing systems





BauderPIR FA flatboard insulation rigid polyurethane foam board foil



BauderPIR FA G16 Tapered Insulation



# BauderVIP TE slimline vacuum insulation panel

Pre-assembled panel with a vacuum silica core designed for areas with limited installation height.

### **BauderVIP TE**

The BauderVIP TE silica core is created with a multi-layer composite aluminium foil. The air is removed from the silica to create a vacuum and the core sealed.

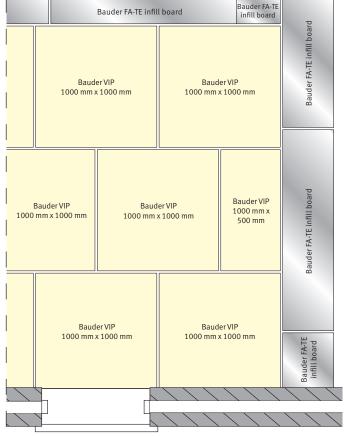
BauderVIP TE is installed intact and can be used in conjunction with other Bauder insulation boards to enhance U-values further if required.

This flatboard panel is ideally suited for warm roof terrace or balcony applications with a hard or soft landscaped finish where the construction is situated above heated spaces. The core is protected by a 3 mm thick rubber granulate mat on the underside and with 17 mm Bauder high-density PIR on the upper surface. Both layers are bonded to the vacuum core to provide an enclosed panel. **Used in:** 

- Thicknesses of 60 mm and 80 mm
- Conjunction with BauderPIR FA-TE at roof perimeters and penetrations



Bauder Vacuum Insulation



Example Layout



# BauderROCK mineral fibre insulation

A consideration for specification when thermal, acoustic, and fire performance are key considerations in new build construction and refurbishment projects.

BauderROCK has a dual-density composition. Boards have a multi-purpose facing to allow the insulation to be either mechanically fixed, torch-applied, or adhered within the roof system.

### **BauderROCK**

Flatboard insulation available in a range of thicknesses with the faced board achieving A2-s1,d0 rating and the unfaced board, used in multi-layer schemes, achieving Euroclass A1 rating.

### Used in:

RBM, single ply, and cold applied waterproofing systems

### **BauderROCK Infills**

Tissue-faced pre-cut trapezoidal infills with Class C sound absorption performance installed into troughs of perforated metal decks.

### Used in:

- Acoustic solutions
- RBM, single ply, and cold applied waterproofing systems

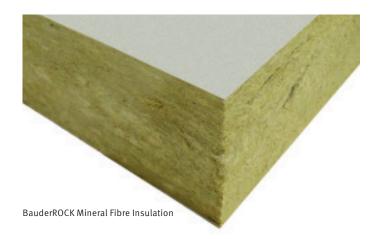
# **TAPERED SCHEMES**

# **BauderROCK Tapered**

This tapered rigid board has a top surface that is multipurpose-facing, and the bottom surface is an unfaced, bare product.

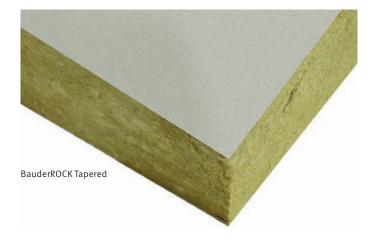
## Used in:

- Gradients for 1:80, 1:60, 1:40
- RBM, single ply, and cold applied waterproofing systems





BauderROCK Acoustic Infill





# BauderGLAS cellular glass with a pre-attached facing on the upper surface

A solution for new build or refurbishment projects requiring high fire performance and non-combustibility.

Manufactured from graded recycled glass (≥ 60%) and abundantly-available natural raw materials including sand, dolomite, and lime. The insulation is inorganic and the core inherently non-combustible. The cellular glass achieves Euroclass A1 rating and faced boards achieve Euroclass E rating.

Faced boards are produced with either a geotextile or bitumen facing.



Flatboard insulation for warm roof construction available in various thicknesses to achieve thermal requirements.

- Warm roof construction available in various thicknesses to achieve thermal requirements
- Waterproofing systems incorporating self-adhesive membranes with geotextile facing
- Multi-layer systems using an un-faced board as a base layer

## **TAPERED SCHEMES**

### **BauderGLAS Tapered**

Insulation for projects that require improved drainage falls and is installed as the top layer of the tapered scheme.

# Used in:

- Gradients for 1:80, 1:60, and 1:40
- Torch-applied membrane applications utilise boards with a bitumen facing
- Waterproofing systems incorporating self-adhesive membranes utilise boards with geotextile facing





# BauderVIP INV vacuum insulation panel

A rigid vacuum insulation panel with a microporous core that is evacuated, encased, and sealed in a gas-tight membrane. The panels are encapsulated in a protective polyurea coating for increased robustness in an inverted roof construction.

BauderVIP INV panels are suitable for roof areas where a lack of construction depth or space is an issue, such as roofs, roof terraces, enclosed balconies over heated spaces, and insulated walkways in an inverted roof build-up. BauderVIP INV panels are suitable for use in both new build and refurbishment situations with our hot melt, RBM, and Bauder LiquiTEC cold applied liquid waterproofing options.

BauderVIP INV panels can be used as part of an inverted roof construction in either a single or double layer which is determined by the thermal requirements of the project. They are used in conjunction with BauderXPS (300) on top of the BauderVIP INV panels and as infill boards for any spaces. Its thickness is also determined by the thermal requirements.

BauderVIP INV panels can be used in conjunction with BauderXPS, BauderROCK NC Upstand Boards, and warm roof insulation upstands giving the designer flexibility.



BauderVIP INV Vacuum Insulation Panel



# BauderJFRI rigid expanded polystyrene (EPS) insulation

Inverted insulation where foam beads of polystyrene within a mould are heat treated to expand and fuse together.

The BauderJFRI PREMIUM inverted insulations are used within a buried or covered scenario with either hard or soft landscaping finish.

The horizontal boards are rebated on all four sides to ensure thermal continuity and installed directly onto our hot melt, RBM and cold applied liquid waterproofing systems.

When fire performance is a factor within the specification the BauderROCK NC Upstand Board or BauderGLAS NC Upstand Board can be used to exposed vertical perimeter edgings.



Inverted flatboard insulation that achieves a low lambda value to reduce the thickness specified to achieve the required U-value when compared to other BauderJFRI insulations.

# Used in:

Conjunction with BauderROCK NC Upstand Board, BauderXPS NC Upstand Board and BauderGLAS Upstand Board where required.

# BauderJFRI PREMIUM 200 and 300

Flatboard insulation with differences between all grades (200, 300 and 500).

### Used in:

Conjunction with BauderXPS or BauderROCK NC Upstand Board where required.

### **BauderJFRI WFRL Membrane**

A vapour-permeable membrane to accompany the installation and meet the recommendations within BS6229:2018 to reduce the flow of rainwater around the insulation.





BauderJFRI 300



# BauderXPS rigid extruded polystyrene (XPS) insulation

Inverted insulation with a closed cell structure to the polystyrene and a sealed smooth surface to the board that prevents water penetration.

Specified for inverted roofs with soft or hard landscaping finishes. If the project has exposed upstands and stipulates a non-combustible solution, the BauderROCK NC Upstand Board is required.

The boards are rebated on all four sides to ensure thermal continuity and installed directly onto our hot melt and RBM waterproofing systems.

### BauderXPS 300 and BauderXPS 500

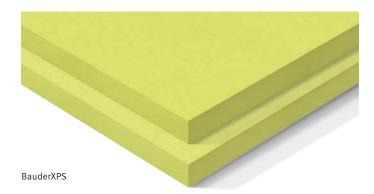
Flatboard unfaced insulation is used in most inverted blue roof, hard landscaping and soft landscaping situations.

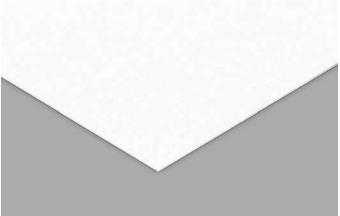
### Used in:

Conjunction with BauderROCK NC Upstand Board where required.

### **BauderXPS WFRL Membrane**

A vapour-permeable membrane to accompany the installation and meet the recommendations within BS6229:2018 to reduce the flow of rainwater around the insulation.





BauderXPS WFRL Membrane (shown here on BauderJFRI insulation)



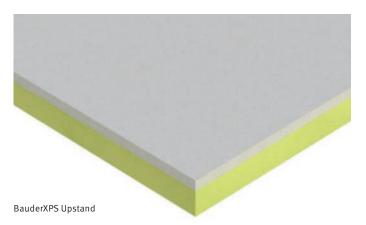
# BauderXPS rigid extruded polystyrene (XPS) insulation for upstands

BauderXPS Upstand Board is a rigid extruded polystyrene (XPS) consisting of 50 mm laminated XPS insulation. A 6 mm fibre-cement facing provides weather resistance as well as impact and UV protection to the extruded polystyrene core.

This product provides thermal insulation that offers resistance to impact and weather, for use on low-level inverted roof upstands including to and across compartment walls.

This product is specifically for use with upstands where BauderXPS (300) and BauderJFRI Premium Inverted Insulation are used on the main flat area.

BauderXPS Upstand Insulation is compatible with our hot melt, RBM, and Bauder LiquiTEC cold applied liquid waterproofing options.







# BauderGLAS INVERTED cellular glass insulation with a pre-applied inorganic coating on the upper surface

A solution for new build or refurbishment projects requiring high fire performance and non-combustibility.

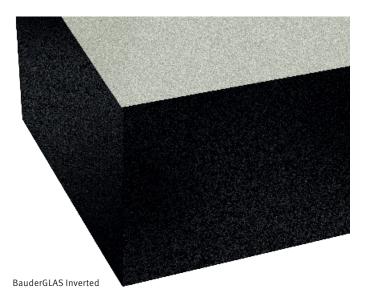
Manufactured from graded recycled glass (≥60%) and available natural raw materials including sand, dolomite, and lime. The insulation is inorganic and the core inherently non-combustible. The cellular glass achieves Euroclass A1 rating and faced boards achieve Euroclass E rating.

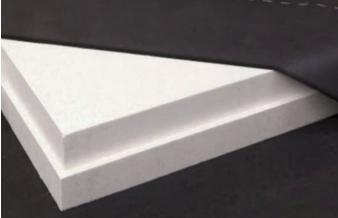
### Used in:

- RBM and hot melt waterproofing systems.
- Conjunction with the BauderJFRI WFRL Membrane over the insulation to reduce the cooling effect of rainwater movement around and between the boards.

### **BauderJFRI WFRL Membrane**

A vapour permeable membrane to accompany the installation and meet the recommendations within BS6229:2018 to reduce the flow of rainwater around the insulation.





BauderJFRI WFRL-Membrane (shown here on BauderJFRI insulation)



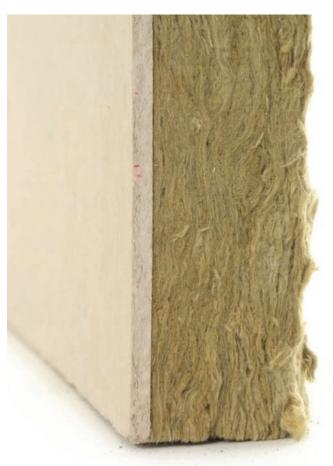
# BauderROCK mineral wool insulation for upstands

BauderROCK NC Upstand Insulation is compatible with our hot melt, RBM, and Bauder LiquiTEC cold applied liquid waterproofing options.

BauderROCK NC Upstand Insulation is a 56 mm upstand board consisting of a stone wool insulation slab bonded to a 6 mm fibre-cement facing. The insulation facing provides impact resistance as well as UV protection to the stone wool core.

BauderROCK NC Upstand Insulation provides thermal insulation that offers resistance to impact and weather, for use on low-level inverted roof upstands including to and across compartment walls.

This product is specifically for use with upstands where BauderXPS (300) and BauderJFRI PREMIUM are used on the main flat area.



BauderROCK NC Upstand Insulation

# **Specialist Insulation Solutions**

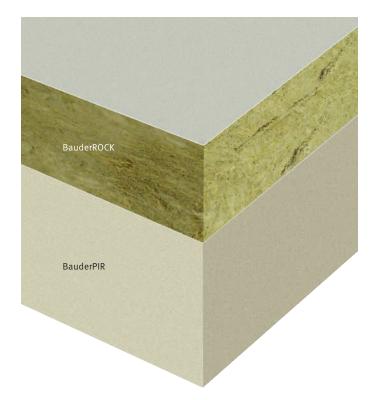
# Acoustic solution reducing rain noise and airborne sound transmission

This build-up combines BauderROCK with BauderPIR, which can help reduce rain noise and airborne sound tranmission, whilst keeping weight loadings and system thickness to a reduced level compared to using BauderROCK for the entire build-up.

The sound properties of the base layer of BauderPIR insulation are further enhanced with an upper layer of BauderROCK insulation. See page 9 for more information.

BauderROCK Acoustic Infills can also be used in conjunction with this hybrid build-up to further enhance acoustic performance on perforated metal decks.

The BauderROCK Acoustic Infills are installed into the troughs of the metal deck prior to application of the air and vapour control layer.



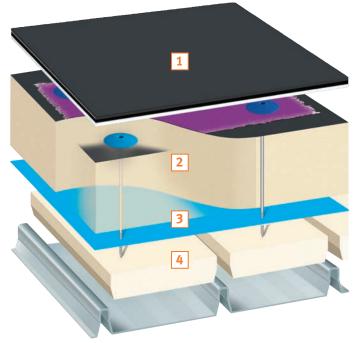
# **Specialist Insulation Solutions**

# BauderPIR Infill System overlaying existing profiled sheet metal roofs to improve thermal performance

PIR insulation infill is cut on site to match the profiled sheet metal roof structure. It is used within refurbishment projects with our singly ply waterproofing system for a cost effective solution.

The PIR infills are loose laid to create a flat surface for an additional layer of BauderPIR insulation to be mechanically fastened above, ensuring both layers of PIR are secured. The insulation is then waterproofed with a Bauder single ply membrane which can be either mechanically fastened or adhered.

The simple insulation upgrade solution can be installed whilst the building remains operational.



Insulation is Mechanically Fastened

SYSTEM DATA  [] (download product data sheets for more information bauder.co.uk/technical-centre)	
1 Waterproofing membrane Adhered or mechanically fastened	BauderTHERMOFOL BauderTHERMOPLAN
Warm roof insulation Range of thicknesses to meet thermal efficiency requirement.	BauderPIR FA (mechanically fastened flatboard)
3 AVCL	BauderSYN DB-PE 100
4 Profiled PIR Infills	PIR insulation infills cut to match the existing roof sheets



# **Project studies**

# CFPR & Future Space Expansion, University of the West of England

# **Synposis**

The Frenchay campus underwent a full refurbishment to transition the building into a modern facility.

The existing profiled sheet metal roof was overlaid with PIR insulation infills to the troughs to create a flat surface for the BauderPIR FA flatboards to be mechanically fastened, securing the insulation to the existing deck, before waterproofing with Bauder single ply and decorative profiles.

## **Highlights**

- Single source supply and guarantee
- No building interruption
- Cost-effective solution

# **System summary**

Insulation BauderPIR Infill System Waterproofing Bauder Thermofol



# The Burrell Collection, Glasgow

## **Synposis**

The roof was failing on this Category A Listed Building with insufficient falls and high levels of water ingress. There was no capacity for additional outlets so a bespoke tapered scheme was created to work within these limitations and to preserve the immovable rooftop features.

### **Highlights**

- Fire performance
- Improved roof falls for effective drainage

### **System summary**

BauderGLAS Tapered Scheme Insulation Waterproofing Bauder Total Roof System





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# Respecting the planet

**Reducing use of materials** 



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